

$X$ :  $\mathbb{Q}$ -Goren normal variety /  $\mathbb{C}$

$Y = \sum t_i Y_i$  ( $t_i \geq 0$ ,  $Y_i \in X$ )

$D \subset X$  normal Cartier divisor s.t.  $D \notin \text{Supp } Y_i$  ( $\forall i$ )

$$\Rightarrow g(D, Y|_D) = \text{Adj}_D(X, Y) \cdot O_D$$

Generalize this to higher codim case.

$X$ : smooth variety /  $\mathbb{C}$

$Y = \sum t_i Y_i$

$Z \subset X$  closed subvariety of codim  $r$  s.t.  $Z \notin \text{Supp } Y_i$  ( $\forall i$ )

$f: \tilde{X} \rightarrow X$  log resol of  $(X, Y+Z)$  a comp of  $Z$

$E_1, \dots, E_m$ : sht. div on  $\tilde{X}$  dominating  $Z$

Assume  $\sum E_i$  is smooth.

$$\text{Adj}_Z(X, Y) := f_* O_{\tilde{X}} \left( r K_{\tilde{X}/X} - f^*(Y) - R \cdot f^*(Z) + \sum E_i \right) \subset O_X$$

Note

$\text{Adj}_Z(X, Y)$  is indep. of the choice of  $f$ .

Thm

Assume  $Z$  is Goren normal.

$O_Z \supset J$  l.c.i. defect ideal of  $Z$

$$J = \sum_{Z \subset W: \text{l.c.i.}} \text{Hom}_W(O_Z, O_W)$$

Then  $\supset$  exact

$$g(Z, Y|_Z + V(J)) = \text{Adj}_Z(X, Y) \cdot O_Z$$

$\leftarrow$  We prove this by chat.p method.

Example

$$O_{\mathbb{C}^3} \supset J = \frac{1}{8}(1, 1, 1) \hookrightarrow \mathbb{A}^3 := X$$

Then  $J = m_{0, Z}^5$  (kawakita)

$$\text{Adj}_Z(X, O) = m_{0, X}^5$$

$$g(Z, m^5) = m_{0, Z}^5$$

$(R, \mathfrak{m})$ : Normal local ring of char.  $p > 0$ ,  $\dim R = d$

$X = \text{Spec } R$ ,  $Y = \sum \mathbb{A}^1_{Y_i}$

$(X) F^e: \mathcal{O}_X \rightarrow F^e \mathcal{O}_X$

$\rightarrow F^e: H^d_{\mathfrak{m}}(\mathcal{O}_X(k_X)) \rightarrow H^d_{\mathfrak{m}}(\mathcal{O}_X(p^e k_X))$

(1)  $N \subset H^d_{\mathfrak{m}}(\mathcal{O}_X(k_X))$

$\xi \in N \Leftrightarrow \exists c \neq 0 \in \mathcal{O}_X$  ( $\xi = p^e$ )  
s.t.  $c \prod_{i=1}^e I_{Y_i} F^e(\xi) = 0$  for  $\forall e \gg 0$ .

$\tau(X, Y) := \text{Ann}_{\mathcal{O}_X} N$

(2)  $Z \subset X$  reduced of pure codim  $r$

$N_Z \subset H^d_{\mathfrak{m}}(\mathcal{O}_X(k_X))$

$\xi \in N_Z \Leftrightarrow \exists c \in \mathcal{O}_X \setminus I_Z$  ( $\xi = p^e$ )  
s.t.  $c \prod_{i=1}^e I_{Y_i} F^e(\xi) = 0$  for  $\forall e \gg 0$ .

$\tau_Z(X, Y) := \text{Ann}_{\mathcal{O}_X} N_Z$

Thm (Hata-Yoshida, T-)

$(R, \mathfrak{m})$ : Normal  $\mathbb{Q}$ -Gorenstein local ring of ess. of. f.t. /  $\mathbb{C}$  Supp

$X = \text{Spec } R$ ,  $Y = \sum \mathbb{A}^1_{Y_i}$ ,  $Z \subset X$  closed subvat. s.t.  $Z \not\subset Y_i$

(1)  $(\tilde{X}, \tilde{Y})$ : reduction to char.  $p > 0$  of  $(X, Y)$

$\widetilde{\tau(X, Y)} = \tau(\tilde{X}, \tilde{Y})$

(2) ~~Assume~~ Assume  $X$  is smooth.

$(\tilde{X}, \tilde{Y}, \tilde{Z})$ : red to char.  $p > 0$  of  $(X, Y, Z)$

$\widetilde{\text{Adj}_Z(X, Y)} \supset \tau_Z(\tilde{X}, \tilde{Y})$

$= \leftarrow \text{conj.}$

prop

$(R, \mathfrak{m})$ : regular local ring of char.  $p > 0$

$X = \text{Spec } R$ ,  $Y = \sum \mathbb{A}^1_{Y_i}$ ,  ~~$Z \subset X$~~

$Z \subset X$  reduced of pure codim  $r$  s.t.  $Z \not\subset Y_i$

$W \subset X$  pure codim  $r$  s.t.  $Z \sim W$  (geom). CI-linked comp  
i.e.  $\begin{cases} Z \text{ and } W \text{ have no common comp} \\ Z \cup W \text{ is c.I.} \end{cases}$

$\Rightarrow \tau(Z, W|_Z + Y|_Z)$

$\subset \tau_Z(X, Y) \mathcal{O}_Z$

This implies  $f(z, Y|_Z + V(\mathcal{J})) \subset X|_Z \text{Adj}_z(X, Y)|_Z$

$$0 \rightarrow O_X \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow O_X \rightarrow O_X/I_{Z \cup W} = O_{Z \cup W}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & & & \downarrow & \\ & & & & & \downarrow & \\ 0 & \uparrow & O_X & \rightarrow & \dots & \rightarrow & O_X \rightarrow O_X/I_Z = O_Z \\ & \downarrow & & & & & \downarrow \end{array}$$

this map gives  $I_W$

Q. What if  $Z$  is  $\mathbb{Q}$ -Gorenstein?